CLAIMS

1. A composition comprising:

(a) a major dye component which is a mixture of phthalocyanine dyes of Formula (1) and salts thereof:

$$MPc \underbrace{ \left(SO_3H \right)_x}_{ \left(SO_2NR^3R^4 \right)_y}$$

Formula (1)

10 wherein:

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M is Cu or Ni;

Pc represents a phthalocyanine nucleus of formula;

$$\beta \xrightarrow{\beta} \alpha \xrightarrow{N} N \xrightarrow{N} \alpha$$

$$N \xrightarrow{N} N \xrightarrow{N} \alpha$$

$$\beta \xrightarrow{\alpha} \beta$$

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R¹ and R² independently are H or optionally substituted C₁₋₄alkyl;

R3 is H or optionally substituted hydrocarbyl; and

R4 is optionally substituted hydrocarbyl; or

20 R³ and R⁴ together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached represent an optionally substituted aliphatic or aromatic ring system;

x is 0.1 to 3.8;

y is 0.1 to 3.8;

z is 0.1 to 3.8;

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the sum of (x+y+z) is 4; and

the substituents, represented by x, y and z, are attached only to a β -position on the phthalocyanine ring; and

(b) a liquid medium which comprises water and an organic solvent or an organic solvent free from water.

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2. A composition according to claim 1 wherein M is Cu.

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3. A composition according to either claim 1 or claim 2 wherein x has a value of 0.5 to 3.5, y has a value of 0.5 to 3.5 and z has a value of 0.5 to 3.5.

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3. A composition according to any one of the preceding claims wherein R¹, R² and R³ are independently H or methyl and R⁴ is optionally substituted aryl.

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- 4. A composition according to any one of the preceding claims wherein R⁴ is phenyl bearing at least one sulfo, carboxy or phosphato substituent and having further optional substituents.
- 5. A composition according to any one of the preceding claims wherein R⁴ is phenyl
 15 bearing a single sulfo substituent.
 - 6. A composition according to any one of claims 1 to 3 wherein R¹ and R² independently are H or methyl and R³ and R⁴ together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached represent an optionally substituted 3 to 8 membered aliphatic or aromatic ring.
 - 7. A composition according to any one of claims 1 to 3 wherein R^1 and R^2 independently are H or methyl, R^3 is H or optionally substituted C_{1-8} alkyl and R^4 is optionally substituted C_{1-8} alkyl.
 - 8. A composition according to claim 7 wherein R^1 and R^2 are H, R^3 is H or $C_{1\cdot4}$ alkyl bearing at least one acid substituent selected from the group consisting of $-SO_3H$, -COOH or $-PO_3H_2$ and R^4 is $C_{1\cdot4}$ alkyl bearing at least one acid substituent selected from the group consisting of $-SO_3H$, -COOH or $-PO_3H_2$.
 - 9. A composition according to any one of the preceding claims wherein at least 70% by weight of the total amount of phthalocyanine dye is of Formula (1).
- 10. A composition according to claim 9 wherein at least 90% by weight of the total35 amount of phthalocyanine dye is of Formula (1).
 - 11. A composition according to any one of the preceding claims wherein the dyes of Formula(1) are free from fibre reactive groups.

- 12. A composition according to any one of the preceding claims which is an ink suitable for use in an ink-jet printer.
- 13. A mixture of dyes of Formula (4) and salts thereof:

 $\mathsf{MPc} \underbrace{\hspace{1cm} (\mathsf{SO_3H})_x}_{\hspace{1cm} (\mathsf{SO_2NR}^1\mathsf{R}^2)_y}$

Formula (4)

wherein:

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M is Cu or Ni;

Pc represents a phthalocyanine nucleus of formula;

$$\beta \xrightarrow{\beta} \alpha \xrightarrow{N} N \xrightarrow{\alpha} \beta \xrightarrow{\alpha} \beta$$

$$N \xrightarrow{N} N \xrightarrow{\alpha} \beta$$

$$N \xrightarrow{\alpha} N \xrightarrow{\alpha} \beta$$

$$N \xrightarrow{\alpha} N \xrightarrow{\alpha} \beta$$

15 R¹ and R² independently are H or optionally substituted C₁₄alkyl;

R³ is H or optionally substituted C₁₋₈alkyl;

R⁴ is optionally substituted C₁₋₈alkyl or phenyl bearing at least one sulfo, carboxy or phosphato substituent and having further optional substituents other than amino or substituted amino; or

R³ and R⁴ together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached represent an optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered aliphatic or aromatic ring;

x is 0.1 to 3.8;

y is 0.1 to 3.8;

z is 0.1 to 3.8;

- 25 the sum of (x+y+z) is 4; and the substituents, represented by x, y and z, are attached only to a β -position on the phthalocyanine ring.
 - 14. A mixture of dyes according to claim 13 of Formula (2) and salts thereof:

$$MPc \underbrace{ (SO_3H)_x}_{(SO_2NR^1R^2)_y}$$

$$(SO_2NR^3R^4)_z$$

Formula (2)

wherein:

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M is Cu;

Pc represents a phthalocyanine nucleus of formula;

10 R¹, R² and R³ independently are H or methyl;

R⁴ is phenyl bearing at least one sulfo, carboxy or phosphato substituent and having further optional substituents other than amino or substituted amino;

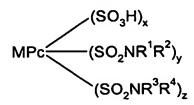
x is 0.5 to 3.5;

y is 0.5 to 3.5;

15 z is 0.5 to 3.5;

the sum of (x+y+z) is 4; and the substituents, represented by x, y and z, are attached only to a β -position on the phthalocyanine ring.

15. A mixture of dyes according to claim 13 of Formula (3) and salts thereof:



Formula (3)

wherein:

25 M is Cu:

Pc represents a phthalocyanine nucleus of formula;

R¹ and R² independently are H or methyl;

R³ and R⁴ independently are C₁₋₄alkyl bearing at least one acid substituent, selected from the group consisting of –SO₃H, -COOH or –PO₃H₂;

x is 0.5 to 3.5;

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y is 0.5 to 3.5;

z is 0.5 to 3.5;

the sum of (x+y+z) is 4; and the substituents, represented by x, y and z, are attached only to a β -position on the phthalocyanine ring.

- 16. A mixture of dyes according to claim 13 wherein R¹ and R² independently are H or methyl and R³ and R⁴ together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached represent an optionally substituted 3 to 8 membered aliphatic or aromatic ring.
- 17. A mixture of dyes according to any one of claims 13 to 16 free from fibre reactive groups.
- 20 18. A composition which comprises which comprises a major dye component which is a mixture of phthalocyanine dyes of Formula (4), as defined in any one of claims 13 to 17, and water.
- 19. A process for forming an image on a substrate comprising applying a composition according to claim 12 thereto by means of an ink-jet printer.
 - 20. A material printed with a composition according to any one of claims 1 to 12 or 18 or a dye according to any one of claims 13 to 17.
- 30 21. A material according to claim 20 which is a photograph printed using a process according to claim 19.

22. An ink-jet printer cartridge comprising a chamber and an ink wherein the ink is in the chamber and the ink is according to claim 12.